



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Revision date: 23-Sep-2015

Version: 2.1

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1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product Identifier

Material Name: Sildenafil Citrate Tablets (Greenstone LLC)

Trade Name: Not applicable
Synonyms: Sildenafil citrate tablets
Chemical Family: Mixture

Relevant Identified Uses of the Substance or Mixture and Uses Advised Against

Intended Use: Pharmaceutical product used for male erectile dysfunction

Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

Greenstone LLC
100 Route 206 North
Peapack, NJ 07977
800-435-7095

Emergency telephone number:
CHEMTREC (24 hours): 1-800-424-9300

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the Substance or Mixture

GHS - Classification

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation: Category 2B

EU Classification:

EU Indication of danger: Not classified

Label Elements

Signal Word: Warning
Hazard Statements: H320 - Causes eye irritation

Precautionary Statements: P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling
P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P337 + P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

Other Hazards

Australian Hazard Classification (NOHSC):

No data available
Non-Hazardous Substance. Non-Dangerous Goods.

Note: This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which require the inclusion of all known hazards of the product or its ingredients regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Hazardous

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3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	EU Classification	GHS Classification	%
Sildenafil citrate	171599-83-0	Not Listed	Xn;R22	Acute Tox.4 (H302) Eye Irrit.2B (H320) Aquatic Acute 3 (H402) Aquatic Chronic 3 (H412)	23
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	236-675-5	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Microcrystalline cellulose	9004-34-6	232-674-9	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Magnesium stearate	557-04-0	209-150-3	Not Listed	Not Listed	*

Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	EU Classification	GHS Classification	%
FD & C Blue No. 2, Aluminum lake	16521-38-3	240-589-3	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Lactose Monohydrate	64044-51-5	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Triacetin	102-76-1	203-051-9	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Hydroxypropyl methylcellulose	9004-65-3	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Croscarmellose sodium	74811-65-7	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Calcium phosphate dibasic, anhydrous	7757-93-9	231-826-1	Not Listed	Not Listed	*

Additional Information:

* Proprietary
Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace safety.
In accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200, the exact percentage composition of this mixture has been withheld as a trade secret.

For the full text of the CLP/GHS abbreviations mentioned in this Section, see [Section 16](#)

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures

Eye Contact: Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention immediately.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek medical attention.

Ingestion: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

Inhalation: Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

Most Important Symptoms and Effects, Both Acute and Delayed

Symptoms and Effects of Exposure: For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure: None known

Indication of the Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed

Notes to Physician: None

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5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media: Extinguish fires with CO2, extinguishing powder, foam, or water.

Special Hazards Arising from the Substance or Mixture

Hazardous Combustion Products: Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

Advice for Fire-Fighters

During all fire fighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-contained breathing apparatus.

Additional Information: Not applicable

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Minimize exposure.

Environmental Precautions

Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to avoid environmental release.

Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up

Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spilled material by a method that controls dust generation. A damp cloth or a filtered vacuum should be used to clean spills of dry solids. Clean spill area thoroughly.

Additional Consideration for Large Spills: Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling

Minimize dust generation and accumulation. If tablets or capsules are crushed and/or broken, avoid breathing dust and avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. When handling, use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Wash thoroughly after handling. Releases to the environment should be avoided. Review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure or environmental releases. Potential points of process emissions of this material to the atmosphere should be controlled with dust collectors, HEPA filtration systems or other equivalent controls. Refer to Section 12 - Ecological Information, for information on potential effects on the environment.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

Storage Conditions: Store as directed by product packaging.

Specific end use(s): Pharmaceutical drug product

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8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control Parameters

Refer to available public information for specific member state Occupational Exposure Limits.

Sildenafil citrate

Manufacturer OEL: 350ug/m³

Titanium dioxide

ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA) 10 mg/m³
ACGIH OELs - Notice of Intended Changes Listed
Australia TWA 10 mg/m³
Austria OEL - MAKs 5 mg/m³
Belgium OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Bulgaria OEL - TWA 10.0 mg/m³
Denmark OEL - TWA 6 mg/m³
Estonia OEL - TWA 5 mg/m³
France OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Greece OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Ireland OEL - TWAs 5 mg/m³
10 mg/m³
4 mg/m³
Latvia OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Lithuania OEL - TWA 5 mg/m³
OSHA - Final PELs - TWAs: 15 mg/m³
Poland OEL - TWA 10.0 mg/m³
Portugal OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Romania OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Spain OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Sweden OEL - TWAs 5 mg/m³

Calcium phosphate dibasic, anhydrous

Latvia OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³

Microcrystalline cellulose

ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA) 10 mg/m³
Australia TWA 10 mg/m³
Belgium OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Estonia OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
France OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Ireland OEL - TWAs 10 mg/m³
4 mg/m³
Latvia OEL - TWA 2 mg/m³
OSHA - Final PELs - TWAs: 15 mg/m³
Portugal OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Romania OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³
Spain OEL - TWA 10 mg/m³

Magnesium stearate

ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA) 10 mg/m³
Lithuania OEL - TWA 5 mg/m³
Sweden OEL - TWAs 5 mg/m³

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Exposure Controls

Engineering Controls:

Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.

Personal Protective Equipment:

Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal protective equipment (PPE).

Hands:

Impervious gloves are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations.

Eyes:

Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.

Skin:

Impervious protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations.

Respiratory protection:

If the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State:

Tablet

Color:

Blue or White

Odor:

No data available.

Odor Threshold:

No data available.

Molecular Formula:

Mixture

Molecular Weight:

Mixture

Solvent Solubility:

No data available

Water Solubility:

No data available

pH:

No data available.

Melting/Freezing Point (°C):

No data available

Boiling Point (°C):

No data available.

Partition Coefficient: (Method, pH, Endpoint, Value)

Calcium phosphate dibasic, anhydrous

No data available

Microcrystalline cellulose

No data available

Magnesium stearate

No data available

Croscarmellose sodium

No data available

Sildenafil citrate

Predicted 7.4 Log D 2.26

Hydroxypropyl methylcellulose

No data available

Titanium dioxide

No data available

Lactose Monohydrate

No data available

Triacetin

No data available

FD & C Blue No. 2, Aluminum lake

No data available

Decomposition Temperature (°C):

No data available.

Evaporation Rate (Gram/s):

No data available

Vapor Pressure (kPa):

No data available

Vapor Density (g/ml):

No data available

Relative Density:

No data available

Viscosity:

No data available

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Flammability:

Autoignition Temperature (Solid) (°C):	No data available
Flammability (Solids):	No data available
Flash Point (Liquid) (°C):	No data available
Upper Explosive Limits (Liquid) (% by Vol.):	No data available
Lower Explosive Limits (Liquid) (% by Vol.):	No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity:	No data available
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions of use.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions	
Oxidizing Properties:	No data available
Conditions to Avoid:	Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.
Incompatible Materials:	As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	No data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Toxicological Effects

General Information:	The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual ingredients.
Short Term:	Active ingredient may be harmful if swallowed. May cause eye irritation (based on components) .
Long Term:	Animal studies indicate that this material may cause adverse effects on the cardiovascular system.
Known Clinical Effects:	Adverse effects most commonly reported in clinical use include difficult digestion (dyspepsia), nose bleed, headache, flushing, insomnia, abnormal redness of skin (erythema), difficulty breathing, muscle pain, fever, gastrointestinal irritation, tingling/itching (paresthesia), transient changes in light perception and color vision, effects on hearing, and effects on vision.

Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

Microcrystalline cellulose

Rat	Oral	LD50	> 5000 mg/kg
Rabbit	Dermal	LD50	> 2000 mg/kg

Magnesium stearate

Rat	Oral	LD50	> 2000 mg/kg
Rat	Inhalation	LC50	> 2000 mg/m ³

Sildenafil citrate

Rat	Oral	LDmin.	300-500 mg/kg
Mouse	Oral	LDmin.	500-1000 mg/kg
Rat	Dermal	LD50	> 2000 mg/kg

Hydroxypropyl methylcellulose

Rat	Oral	LD50	> 10,000 mg/kg
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Titanium dioxide

Rat	Oral	LD50	> 7500 mg/kg
Rat	Subcutaneous	LD50	50 mg/kg

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11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Lactose Monohydrate

Rat Oral LD 50 29700 mg/kg

Triacetin

Rat Oral LD 50 3000 mg/kg
Mouse Oral LD 50 1100mg/kg

Acute Toxicity Comments: A greater than symbol (>) indicates that the toxicity endpoint being tested was not achievable at the highest dose used in the test.

Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)

Microcrystalline cellulose

Skin Irritation Rabbit Non-irritating
Eye Irritation Rabbit Non-irritating

Sildenafil citrate

Eye Irritation Rabbit Moderate
Skin Irritation Rabbit Non-irritating
Skin Sensitization Guinea Pig Negative

Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

Sildenafil citrate

6 Month(s) Rat Oral 3 mg/kg/day NOEL Adrenal gland, Liver, Thyroid
6 Month(s) Dog Oral 15 mg/kg/day NOEL Cardiovascular system

Reproduction & Developmental Toxicity: (Study Type, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

Sildenafil citrate

Reproductive & Fertility Rat Oral 60 mg/kg/day NOEL No effects at maximum dose
Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Oral 50 mg/kg/day NOEL Maternal Toxicity, Not Teratogenic
Embryo / Fetal Development Rabbit Oral 50 mg/kg/day NOEL Maternal Toxicity, Not Teratogenic

Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

Sildenafil citrate

In Vitro Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) *Salmonella* Negative
In Vitro Cytogenetics Human Lymphocytes Negative
In Vivo Micronucleus Chromosome Aberration Mouse Bone Marrow Negative

Lactose Monohydrate

In Vitro Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) *Salmonella*, *E. coli* Negative

Carcinogenicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

Sildenafil citrate

24 Month(s) Mouse Oral 5 mg/kg/day NOEL Not carcinogenic
24 Month(s) Rat Oral 60 mg/kg/day NOEL Not carcinogenic

Carcinogen Status:

None of the components of this formulation are listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA.

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11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Titanium dioxide

IARC:

Group 2B (Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans)

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental Overview:

In the environment, the active ingredient in this formulation is expected to remain in water or migrate through the soil to groundwater .

Toxicity:

Aquatic Toxicity: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

Sildenafil citrate

Daphnia magna (Water Flea) TAD EC50 48 Hours 14 mg/L

Oncorhynchus mykiss (Rainbow Trout) OECD LC50 96 Hours > 9.5 mg/L

Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (Green Alga) OECD EC50 72 Hours 20 mg/L

Aquatic Toxicity Comments:

A greater than (>) symbol indicates that acute ecotoxicity was not observed at the maximum solubility. Since the substance is insoluble in aqueous solutions above this concentration, an acute ecotoxicity value (i.e. LC/EC50) is not achievable.

Bacterial Inhibition: (Inoculum, Method, End Point, Result)

Sildenafil citrate

Activated sludge OECD EC50 > 1000 mg/L

Persistence and Degradability:

No data available

Bio-accumulative Potential:

No data available

Sildenafil citrate

Predicted 7.4 Log D 2.26

Mobility in Soil:

No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods:

Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The following refers to all modes of transportation unless specified below.

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

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15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, Health and Environmental Regulations/Legislation Specific for the Substance or Mixture

Canada - WHMIS: Classifications

WHMIS hazard class:

None required

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

FD & C Blue No. 2, Aluminum lake

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	240-589-3

Lactose Monohydrate

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Australia (AICS):	Present
REACH - Annex IV - Exemptions from the obligations of Register:	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Not Listed

Triacetin

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	203-051-9

Hydroxypropyl methylcellulose

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
Standard for the Uniform Scheduling for Drugs and Poisons:	Schedule 4
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Not Listed

Croscarmellose sodium

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Australia (AICS):	Present

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EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Not Listed
Sildenafil citrate	
CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Not Listed
Titanium dioxide	
CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	carcinogen initial date 9/2/11 airborne, unbound particles of respirable size
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	236-675-5
Calcium phosphate dibasic, anhydrous	
CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	231-826-1
Microcrystalline cellulose	
CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
REACH - Annex XVII - Restrictions on Certain Dangerous Substances:	Use restricted. See item 9[f]. powder
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	232-674-9
Magnesium stearate	
CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	209-150-3

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Text of CLP/GHS Classification abbreviations mentioned in Section 3

Acute toxicity, oral-Cat.4; H302 - Harmful if swallowed
 Serious eye damage/eye irritation-Cat. 2B; H320 - Causes eye irritation
 Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute toxicity-Cat.3; H402 - Harmful to aquatic life
 Hazardous to the aquatic environment, chronic toxicity-Cat.3; H412 - Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Xn - Harmful

R22 - Harmful if swallowed.

Data Sources:

The data contained in this MSDS may have been gathered from confidential internal sources, raw material suppliers, or from the published literature.

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Reasons for Revision: Updated Section 3 - Composition / Information on Ingredients. Updated Section 1 - Identification of the Substance/Preparation and the Company/Undertaking. Updated Section 16 - Other Information.

Revision date: 23-Sep-2015
Product Stewardship Hazard Communication

Prepared by: Global Environment, Health, and Safety Operations

It is believed that the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without a warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. If data for a hazard are not included in this document there is no known information at this time

End of Safety Data Sheet